

THE CITIZEN

Devoted to the Interests of the Mountain People

Vol. XVI.

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BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, DECEMBER 17, 1914

One Dollar a Year.

No. 25

"Let Us Have Peace"

How little we realize what is going on across the sea! Every morning men go out to battle as we go out to labor, and every night some of them are brought home on biers and stretchers never to labor or to fight again.

And day and night women and children and old men are hungry and lonely, cold and comfortless, because their natural helpers are engaged in war or slain already.

And the war is for no purpose or benefit and comes from no cause that is worthy. There was jealousy and suspicion. The presence of arms made men feel like using arms, and one wrong provoked another, so that the great feud of nations is started, and the end no man can see.

Let us be thankful that we have a President whose head is not turned by the intoxication of power or the excitement of conflict, and let us be thankful for our national heroes like Washington whose counsel was always for reason instead of violence, and for Grant who left us the great motto, "Let us have peace."

Winter and Summer

The people of cold countries have always surpassed the people of warm countries.

In the cold countries nature teaches us all to use the summer as a preparation for winter.

Sometimes we think that Kentucky is not far enough to the northward. A good many people because the sun shines so much forget that cold is coming!

Now is the time for all of us to be kind to those in need. If your neighbor has not a good coal bin, if there are fatherless children, if there are the sick and aged in need of warmth and food, now is the time for those who have hearts in them to show that they are good neighbors.

CONTENTS—READ IT ALL!

CHIPS

On account of so many good things to give you this week we have left out the concluding chapters of The Health Master and the Land of Broken Promises till next week. They are good and you don't want to forget to read them when they appear.

PAGE 1.—Editorials—"Let Us Have Peace,"—Winter and Summer,—Chips,—To All the Christian People of Kentucky,—U. S. News,—Our Own State,—World War News.

PAGE 2.—African Letter by H. M. Washburn.—Berea in Y. M. C. A. Work,—War News,—Mountain Agriculture,—Hogging Corn and Cowpeas,—What Are You Doing With Your Lots?—Sunday School Lesson.

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The Citizen Knife free with one bona fide new subscription and ten cents extra.

The Citizen Fountain Pen free with two bona fide new subscriptions for one year.

The Household Guide free for one bona fide new subscription for one year.

You will surely regret it if you don't get in on this big offer we are making on our fine line of premiums.

You want The Citizen and one of the premiums on our special propositions.

Christmas will be here and you will not be able to please that friend unless you get a nice fountain pen, such as The Citizen, for a present.

It will only take a little hustling on your part to get up two new subscribers and get The Citizen Pen.

It will pay you to take the Citizen next year as it is growing better every issue.

What is a dollar compared to the good you will derive from The Citizen next year?

Remember we pay you well for a little service. Step over to your friend and secure a new subscription for The Citizen and get a dollar knife for your trouble.

Make two little efforts and get a good fountain pen. Send us in two new subscribers for one year each and see what we will do for you.

You know that The Citizen stands for that which is right; why not present it to your friends and get yourself a nice present and then thank your friends for their kindness for being your friends.

Now is the time to get busy. If no one will get you a Christmas present we will do it for a little service. Read our special offers to you. If you are not a subscriber, or if your friends are not, see to it that they are and receive a free premium.

It makes no difference to whom we send The Citizen, the worse the better as we are sure it will do them good to read what we have for them, so don't be too particular whose names you send in with a dollar each, you will get your reward at once.

Bible Symbols for two bona fide new subscriptions for one year.

To All the Christian People of Kentucky

An Appeal for Consideration of Moral as well as Intellectual and Vocational Education in the Schools and Colleges of Kentucky

At the State Student Conference of Kentucky Young Men's Christian Association at Winchester on November 7, 1914, a Conference was held of delegates from the faculties of the following Kentucky Colleges.

From Berea College: Professors F. O. Clark, B. H. Roberts, T. J. Osborne, H. E. Taylor, J. W. Whitehouse, T. A. Edwards, and M. E. Vaughn.

From Kentucky Wesleyan: Professors B. T. Spencer, J. H. Hewlett, W. B. Mitchell, and J. L. Bosley.

From Georgetown College: Professors J. L. Hill, A. L. Rhoton, Garrett Ryland, B. C. Henry, R. N. Daniel, and George Ragland.

From Transylvania University: Professor Clarence C. Freeman.

From Central University: Professors C. G. Crooks, N. F. Smith, D. L. Thomas, and Henry Meier.

From State University: Professor Lyman Chalkley.

From Cumberland College: Professor John Vallandingham.

From Eastern Kentucky Normal:

Professor R. G. Stott.

It was unanimously resolved as the sentiment of the Conference that moral development and training should receive as great consideration in the education of our youth in our schools as the intellectual and vocational; that our educational system should make provision for such moral development and training. In order to promulgate this sentiment, the Central Kentucky Faculty Advisory Council of the State Young Men's Christian Association was appointed a committee to draft a memorial of the views of

(Continued on Page Eight.)

UNITED STATES NEWS IN OUR OWN STATE

Big Cotton Loan Plan Complete.

The \$135,000,000 cotton loan plan to finance the surplus cotton crop was unanimously approved on the 14th at Washington. Although we have no definite knowledge of how much cash will be drawn from this fund to carry the surplus cotton crop; estimates on this amount range from \$10,000,000 to \$70,000,000 and members of the Cotton Loan Committee are confident that hundreds of applications for loans will be in before January 1st.

Gifts for Europe

The spirit of peace on earth and good will to men is being carried to the sufferers from the war in Europe in a most substantial manner. Reports to the Post Office Department on the 15th showed that the steamer St. Paul on last Saturday, carried 300,000 pounds of Christmas mail. This is the largest single ocean mail shipment ever made.

Famous Surgeon to go to the War Zone

Dr. George W. Crile of Cleveland, Ohio, who has an international reputation as a surgeon, decided on the 15th to leave on the 30th to take up work at the American Ambulance Hospital near Paris. Another physician and several nurses will accompany him. They will do relief work among the wounded soldiers of the European war.

German Cruiser Given 24 Hours to Move

The German cruiser Cormoran arrived in the harbor of Guam, an American port, in the Ladrones archipelago. She was in need of 1,500 tons of coal, fresh water and provisions in order to reach the nearest German post. She was given 100 tons of coal, fresh water and 24 hours to move out. If she does not leave in this stated time she will be required to interne for the war.

Protection for Panama Canal Requested

Colonel Goethal of the Panama Canal Zone recently requested that two destroyers be placed at the mouths of the canal to enforce neutrality at Panama. There is a difference of opinion at Washington relative to granting this request. The President discussed the situation with the Cabinet. The meeting ended without a decision having been reached because further advice from Gov. Goethal had not arrived.

Cotton Movement Toward Germany

Chicago, Dec. 15.—Heavy buying of raw cotton has been started in the United States by agent of the German government, according to information obtained by Chicago bankers. Six vessels are now loading at southern points for destinations in Germany, and the cargoes will cost that country \$60 a bale by the time it lands there.

Epidemic Costs Big Bill

Washington, Dec. 15.—Since Oct. 10th the date when the foot-and-mouth epidemic broke out the agricultural department representatives in co-operation with the state agents have killed 26,653 cattle, 30,390 swine, 4,412 sheep, and 32 goats. During the last ten days comparatively few animals have been killed. To date the federal government has incurred obligations amounting to \$1,484,820. 83. The \$2,500,000 that the department is asking, is thought by the bureau of animal industry, to be sufficient to pay all the expenses of the fight against the epidemic.

Leaky Pipe Creates Havoc in Cleveland

The entire west end of the city of Cleveland was rocked and a two-story brick apartment and business block was wrecked. Three families were practically wiped out of existence by the explosion. It is believed to have resulted from an accumulation of gas from a leaky pipe in the basement of the building. A photograph studio occupied the first floor and it is supposed that the fumes reached the dark room and caused the blaze.

More Executions in Mexico.

Washington, Dec. 15.—General Puentes, whose son is the husband of former President Huerta's daughter, and four minor officers were executed by a firing squad in the Spanish cemetery at Mexico City on Dec. 9. Special Agent Silliman wires the state department to draft a memorial of the views of

(Continued on Page Eight.)

SERVIANS AGAIN RETAKE CAPITAL

Austrians Reported Driven Out of Belgrade.

DETAILS OF WAR ELSEWHERE

In Flanders the French Report That the Allied Armies Continue to Push the Kaiser's Forces Back, While on the Eastern Front the Russians Claim Whatever of Advantage There Is in Present Campaign.

Nish, Servia, Dec. 15.—The Servians, after a desperate battle, have re-entered Belgrade.

Vienna, Dec. 15.—The following official statement has been issued: "Our offensive movement from the River Drina encountered southeast of Jaljevo a greatly superior enemy. Our advance not merely had to be stopped, but we were compelled to retire. Our troops had for many weeks fought obstinately and brilliantly, but with heavy losses, and against this fact we may set the entry to Belgrade. New steps will be taken to repel the enemy. In the fighting in western Galicia the southern wing of the Russian army was defeated on Dec. 12 and forced to retreat. Pursuit of the Russians has commenced. All attacks elsewhere along the battle front have broken down as previously."

London, Dec. 15.—Officially France announces that the Germans have been pushed back in Flanders in the region of Verdun, in their positions about St. Mihel and in Alsace; and that German artillery has been withdrawn northward from long held positions on the heights of the Meuse. The reports indicate steady progress of the allies' offensive movement.

The German war office makes no reference to the situation in Flanders or in northern France, and gives out merely that light attacks by the French have been repulsed.

Unofficial reports from Petrograd say the Russians have won a heavy cavalry engagement south of Mlava and that the Germans are in full retreat on their frontier. The latest official Russian report announces a successful completion of the operations around Mlava and asserts that the Germans are in retreat. The news from the center in Poland indicates that the German armies at Lodz and Lowicz are at a standstill.

The German Report.

Germany says of the situation in Poland that the operations in the north are taking their normal course and there is nothing to report from East Prussia.

Italy has not received from Turkey a reply to her demand for a formal apology for the seizure in the Italian consulate at Hodiehah of the British consul, and for an indemnity to satisfy an Italian official who was injured. It is expected that Italy will set a time limit today on the satisfaction of her demands. General von der Goltz, the famous German tactician, who has arrived in Constantinople to command the Turkish armies, said in an interview at Sofia that he has urged Turkey to apologize, in order to avoid international complications.

The French government, issuing official Servian reports, says that the Austrians are retreating on all fronts after losing 28,000 prisoners, 74 cannon and 44 machine guns, and that the Servian advance is under full headway. It is officially stated that the Austrians have been forced to withdraw troops from Servia in order to protect Hungary from the Russian invasion.

Sweden's Attitude Menacing.

It is reported from Petrograd that Sweden is incensed over German threats and is conferring with Norway and Denmark. The attitude of Sweden toward Russia is described as more friendly than at any time since the war began.

The French government's official reports show, despite cautious phrasing, that the general offensive movement by the allies is getting results all along the battle front. The three features that stand out most prominently are that the French and British have succeeded in pushing forward the wedge that they had driven into the German line southeast of Ypres; that the Germans apparently have been forced to withdraw their heavy artillery farther northward on the heights of the Meuse, thereby weakening their position at St. Mihel, and that the French have advanced their whole line in Alsace.

Probably the news that the French guns have forced the Germans to draw back their artillery on the heights of the Meuse, is the most significant. There is great hope here that the loop around St. Mihel will be entirely held by the Germans for many weeks.

Knowledge is power—and the way to keep up with modern knowledge is to read a good newspaper.

GENERAL MONTEAGUDO

Commander in Chief of Cuban Army Is Dead.



FELL VICTIM OF A BRITISH SUBMARINE

Turkish Warship Destroyed In the Dardanelles.

London, Dec. 15.—Word has come here that the British submarine B-11 has torpedoed and sunk the Turkish battleship Messudieh in the Dardanelles, braving mines and the fire of the forts and returning unjacketed to the fleet outside.

This achievement not only robs Turkey of its first big warship, but greatly restores the confidence of the public in the royal navy's use of modern warfare's most dreaded weapon—the submarine. It is recognized by naval experts that it was a difficult job to enter the Dardanelles, let fly a torpedo or two and get away unscathed.

The B-11's victim, the battleship Messudieh, was an old pre-dreadnaught which was built in 1874 at Blackwell in this country, but which was reconstructed at Genoa in 1903. She was about 10,000 tons displacement and still a useful defensive vessel. The official report makes no mention of the loss of life when the Messudieh was torpedoed, but it is assumed here that the loss of life was heavy. The Messudieh had a crew of 600 and was probably officered in part by Germans, as German officers have been assigned to Turkish warships very generally since the sultan declared himself as an ally of the kaiser.

The B-11's successful raid probably was the second attempt of the kind. More than a week ago it was reported from Constantinople that a foreign submarine, presumably British, had been detected by the lookout on the forts at the entrance of the Dardanelles and had been fired on. Apparently the first raider got away uninjured, although without accomplishing her object, since there was no further report of her from either Turkish or British sources.

BRITISH LOSS OF OFFICERS

The Total Up to December 1 Amounted to 3,466.

London, Dec. 15.—The official officers' casualty list for the week ended Nov. 30, has just been made public. It shows that in these seven days the British forces on the continent lost 79 officers killed and 141 wounded and that 33 were reported missing. This gives a total of 253 for the week.

Added to the previous totals, the last report shows that since the outbreak of hostilities, Great Britain has had 966 officers killed and 1,918 wounded, while 582 have been reported missing. The total of casualties of officers up to date is therefore 3,466 men.

Big Shipment of Honey.
Evansville, Ind., Dec. 15.—What is said to be a record shipment of honey in this state by an individual has been made from here by R. A. Ross, who shipped 14,000 pounds of comb honey to a Chicago commission house. The shipment represents a season's yield from his 27,000,000 bees.

closed within a few weeks and that the Germans will be forced to clear out of eastern France. The situation in Flanders, as summarized by the government, appears to be entirely favorable to the allies. The offensive movement began a week ago has been maintained and the French have moved forward along the Ypres canal and west of Hollebeke, a town which has been held by the Germans for many weeks.

Winter Term Opens January 6, 1915

The Citizen

A family newspaper for all that is right, true and interesting.

Published every Thursday at Berea, Ky.

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No Immodest News Items!

AFRICAN LETTER

Ibanche Station, Sept. 7, 1914.
Dear Friends of Old Berea—

I have been here at work now almost two years and have not written to The Citizen. This has not been because of a lack of interest in all our old friends, but because almost all our time has been consumed just in language study and secondly in the work of the station. I scarcely know what to write you now. All this is so strange and we know so little of the work and the people that I fear to write about that phase of our lives.

First let me say that I am not at our station, but have been for five weeks on an itineration of our field in the northeastern section. News reached me from the station yesterday that all are well. We are but two families now in Ibanche, Mr. and Mrs. Allen from Missouri and the Washburns.

Our field is somewhat larger than the state of Kentucky, which has been assigned to us. Just to the west and north are hundreds of miles which have never been touched with the gospel. So our only boundary lines are to the south, one day's march to Luebo and to the east ten days march to another of our stations, Mutoto.

The people, I know so little about them that I fear to write. Suffice it to say this time that they are as conservative as the most rigid high-class man of India or the ancestor worshipping Chinaman. This is not true of the people at our other stations, however, for they are open to the gospel.

As to their numbers, none know, let me say however, that I know the names of hundreds of villages where the missionary has never been and they know not the name of our Lord and Master. On this present trip I have met with the unanswerable question "Why did you not come sooner if your religion is the only true religion?" This question looms up in many villages and I can but admit that the church has been too slow in sending out the gospel.

You may be curious to know how we live. Well, at the station we have a house of five large rooms and a hallway. True this house is built of mud but the walls are thick and have been well smoothed with a plaster's trowel. Our home is very comfortable indeed, and sometimes we wonder if it is not too much so. On the road we live in a tent. This is because of the awful dirt and disease of the natives. We begin our day at 5 a.m. and usually quit work at 9 p.m. On the road it is one continuous day of preaching and talking to the natives, traveling and the like until we send the natives away for the night. Our health is excellent, in fact, Mrs. Washburn and I have had better health out here than we had in the homeland. And as you know we were not considered invalids in the homeland.

On the road I live mostly on such things as I can get in the villages as chickens, corn, meat or cakes, cow peas, sweet potatoes, onions, eggs, and some fruit but not a great amount. We always carry a reserve stock in tins but I seldom open a tin on the road.

Some of my friends accused me of wanting to come out here that I might hunt. Well, if that was my purpose, I have certainly been disappointed. I see plenty of elephants, buffaloes, leopard and deer tracks but have not the time to go and hunt up the animals. I fear my record along the sportsman's line is a slim one. But really there is ten thousand times the joy in gathering a group of people together and telling the Gospel story for the first time they have ever heard it. I only regret

that my power is so weak and I cannot make but few believe it. Friends pray for us that God may strengthen our testimony and open the hearts of these people.

As to our needs, we need first of all the prayers of our Christian friends in the homeland and then we need a doctor. Will not one of the boys with whom I used to play at football or who sat beside me in the old school rooms so dear to us all come out here and help in this conquest for souls? A doctor, a doctor, friends of old Berea, send us a doctor.

With best wishes to all. Your fellow-student and friend, H. M. Washburn.

Address: Luebo,
Congo, Belge.,
via Antwerp, Africa.

BEREA IN Y. M. C. A. WORK
Luther Brown Tells of Work in the
Coal Region

Berea, Ky., Dec 7, '14

Dear Berea Friends:

During my visit of two or three days in Berea I have had many inquiries from interested friends as to the nature of my work as Secretary of a Miners Young Mens Christian Association in the coal fields of Eastern Kentucky. I shall try in a brief way to give an idea of the kind of work we are doing.

Many corporations see the need of recreational, social and religious centers in their towns or camps. Men must have recreation and social contact with his fellowmen and some opportunity for the expression of his spiritual nature in order to do the best work. Life is more than food and raiment. Corporations are realizing this and attempting, we feel, in an unselfish way to help to meet the needs of the men who work for them. At the same time, of course, it pays.

The Young Mens Christian Association has, since its beginning, had for its main purpose the providing of means whereby men can raise themselves to higher things to help banish selfishness and ignorance. In many places the corporations and the Y. M. C. A. are co-operating with the people to carry out their work. We have buildings suitable for the work, provided and equipped by the Company. No membership fee is charged, but a small fee is charged for the different activities that require great expense in supervision and running expense.

For recreation in the building we have bowling alleys, billiard tables, soda fountain, checker boards, dominoes, volley ball, basket ball and moving pictures. After a day's work in a dark mine men enjoy a bright light and we think it is better for them to gather in a Y. M. C. A. where games are carefully supervised and directed than in a saloon or other questionable place.

We have conveniences in the building such as barbershop, bath room, shoe-shining stand, and laundry agency. Men coming in for these conveniences come under the influence of the place.

It is one of our prime responsibilities to provide educational and betterment classes in subjects of general interest and such as will lead to higher efficiency in work. We promote classes and lectures in the following: English for foreigners; Mine Safety or Accident Prevention; First Aid to the Injured; Mine Foremanship; Reading, Writing and Arithmetic for boys or men who are or can be interested. We have reading rooms and encourage the reading of good magazines and books. From our news stand any magazine of good reputation can be had as well as the daily papers.

In our religious work a community pastor, who is an educated man and an ordained minister, is employed to direct the work. In our auditorium we have Sunday Schools, preaching and other Christian worship, conducted in a union spirit, so that the Christians of different denominations may feel free to worship and help support the work.

These are our main plans of work and we feel that much good is being done. We have evidence of community spirit, co-operation in Christian work, and the prevention of many of the bad things that are liable to be carried on in a camp.

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WE WANT a wide-awake DEALER in each town in Southern Ohio, adjacent territory in Washington, Southern Indiana and entire State of Kentucky, to take on a line of LEWIS ALLEN and METZ automobiles. Our cars SELL you, satisfy the owners, and you MAKE MONEY. From \$750 up; also one at \$495. This is a good chance for an established Auto Dealer to take on a quality selling line of Automobiles, or for a BLOW HUSTLER with a little money and backing to get into a first class money-making business. Write quick for particulars to the Factory Representatives—KENTON MOTORS COMPANY, 21-A E. Ninth St., Cincinnati, Ohio.

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Popular Mechanics Magazine
6 No. Michigan Ave., CHICAGO

The Y. M. C. A. is co-operating with the company and the best people of the community to secure and keep the camp a place for homes and schools and religion instead of a stopping place for a man who cares only to make money. We need the prayers and support of all who are on the side of right because we meet with difficulties and opposition of one kind or another. We have confidence in our scheme of work and feel that we are on the Lord's side.

With kindest regards and best wishes for the Berea friends whose kindness I have so much enjoyed during my short visit here, and for those who have gone out to share the world's business elsewhere. I am very cordially,

Luther Brown.

ITALY AND TURKEY

STERN DEMAND IS SENT TURKEY
FOR LIBERATION OF BRIT.
ISH CONSUL.

Germany Is Said to Have Advised Constantiople To Will of Rome.

Western Newspaper Union News Service. Rome—Italy has reiterated her urgent demand for public satisfaction from the Sublime Porte for the forcible removal of G. A. Richardson, British Consul at Hodeida, from the Italian consulate, where he had taken refuge, and for his immediate liberation.

It is understood that Germany has advised the Constantinople government to satisfy Italy's demand and thus avoid complication.

Baron Sonnino, Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs, sent the demand.

Richardson, it is alleged, recently was forcibly removed by Turks from the Italian consulate, where he had taken refuge, and was placed aboard a boat

bound for an unknown destination.

Baron Sonnino, in answering an interpellation in the Chamber of Deputies regarding the Hodeida incident, gave the story of Consul Richardson's arrest, which already had been made public.

He added that Signor Cecchi, the Italian Consul at Hodeida, who came to the defense of his colleague, was obliged to remain in his own house, which was watched for several days, until the arrival of the Italian coast guard ship Giuliana, and the Italian armored cruiser Marco Polo, which had been ordered to Hodeida.

The Turkish government in answering a request for reparation, the Minister said, was awaiting information and would adopt the necessary measures.

Baron Sonnino concluded by saying he did not believe the Ottoman government wished to share the responsibility of such a patent violation of consular rights.

DISOBEY CANAL ZONE LAWS

Panama.—Colonel George W. Goethals, governor of the Canal Zone, was impelled to suggest to the government at Washington that two swift American torpedo boat destroyers be stationed at the Panama Canal, one at each end, by the recent activity of bellicose warships and colliers in the vicinity of the isthmian waterway. The action of the Australian collier Mallina, which left Balboa without clearance papers, and the fact this and other colliers have shown a disposition to disregard the Canal Zone shipping laws actuated Colonel Goethals to take a decisive measure to preserve in every way the neutrality of the canal.

LOOK OUT FOR CROOKS WHO WANT TO LOAN YOU MONEY

In the current issue of Farm and Fireside attention is called to the

fact that the Department of Agriculture is warning farmers to be

ware of crooks who want to loan

money. According to Farm and

Fireside the department calls at

tention to the scheme of cer-

tain loan companies that promise

cheaper money than anyone else

can get for them. Such a company

will offer to lend money on good se-

curity for about three per cent in-

terest and allow you to repay the

loan in easy installments.

The scheme sounds good, but

when you sign your name to the

papers you merely sign an appli-

cation for the loan and you get your

money, and neither do you know

when you are going to get it. But

by signing the paper you have obli-

gated yourself to pay a certain

amount every month. The publici-

ty which rural credit has received

has caused dishonest loan compa-

nies to follow the band wagon.

KAIER TO UNDERGO OPERATION

Geneva, Switzerland.—A report reached Basel from Berlin that Emperor William will be obliged to undergo an operation of the throat when he has sufficiently recovered from his present illness. His present condition is favorable. The doctors, however, consider that it would be inadvisable for his majesty to return to the front for several weeks, and he probably will pass Christmas at home.

MOUNTAIN AGRICULTURE

Conducted by Mr. Robert F. Spence, Farm Demonstrator and Special Investigator

HOGGING CORN AND COWPEAS

You have read in Agricultural papers about hogging down corn and cowpeas in many states. I want to refer you to a closer demonstration than any you have read of—Mr. T. C. Todd, 2½ miles east of Berea, had six acres of corn with a row of cowpeas between each row of corn, to hog down. He turned in 10 hogs weighing 120 lb. each and 2 sows and 14 pigs that he never weighed. These 10 hogs in three weeks were weighed again and found to weigh 171 lb. each—a gain of 42 lb. to the hog. This was 2 lb. gain per day per acre for each hog. Wasn't this worth while?

To make the production of pork most profitable in all its phases, the farmer should provide pasture for his hogs whenever possible, for the following reasons: (1) fresh green pasture exerts a beneficial influence on the health of the hog, besides the food actually obtained from the pasture; (2) pigs while grazing obtain considerable exercise which is essential to good gains and health, especially in the development of young pigs; (3) cheaper gains can be made on pasture than in the dry lot or pen; (4) the manure, which is rich in fertilizing constituents, is distributed on the land and aids in maintaining the fertility of the soil.

You pay a dear price for your meat when produced by corn alone.

Plan to put out some cowpeas and some clover the coming spring, and by all means some rye next fall.

WHAT ARE YOU DOING WITH YOUR LOTS?

Our well known Pruitt Smith of Berea made the following record from two lots—(1) 100x215feet; (2) 80x215 feet; less than one-half acre.

Four years ago the land would not

produce anything except the little

"fine weeds."

In 1911 Smith plowed

these lots and placed 1,000 pounds of lime on them.

In the spring he sowed cowpeas and millet. In the fall he cut a fair crop of hay. In 1912

there were two tons of manure put

on the land and the following spring

seeded to cowpeas again.

The hay crop was much better than the first

year. In June of 1913 the lots were

seeded to cowpeas again.

The cowpea crop was followed with rye, rye

turned under in the spring of 1914,

and followed with a corn crop.

He added to corn crop 300 pounds of

VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS



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Dean Clark

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Alfred E. Gladding Miss Euphemia K. Corwin Miss Nora Wilson
James W. Whitehouse Mrs. Anna Ernberg Miss Matilda Kuster.

Aims. These schools fit young people for the practical callings and vocations of life. By taking one of these short courses a student greatly increases his or her power of earning money, either in the employment of others or in the management of one's own farm, store, shop or home. We do not wish to make people greedy, but we wish to make them useful. The ordinary callings of life are appointed by God and necessary for the support of families and the welfare of the home, the church and country. People who conduct these ordinary labors in a slip-shod way fail to get the returns that Providence intended for them. And what is even more important, they fail to have the joy and self-respect which belong to a good workman. It is a Christian and patriotic duty for all young men and young women to fit themselves by study and training to perform the duties of life in the best manner.

Affiliations. The students in these Vocational Schools at Berea have all the advantages of belonging to a large institution. They have the full use of the college library and gymnasium, free singing classes, baths, hospital care for sick, and board and rooms that are better and cheaper than could be afforded in a small institution.

The fine character of young men and young women in these Vocational Schools is one of the greatest attractions. Here one meets the best young people from different counties and different states. One will have the best companionship and form friendships that will be a pleasure and advantage thru life.

The Material Equipment of these schools is remarkably satisfactory. They have use of the stately chapel, the well furnished class-rooms, and comfortable arrangements for students' room and board; and very expensive tools and apparatus are provided for their use.

The Expenses are remarkably low, so that these rare advantages are within the reach of all young people of ability who earnestly desire them. (See pages 35-42.)

The Instructors. The Vocational teachers are Christian men and women who have had practical experience and possess rare skill and ability in the different crafts and branches taught, and to have them as instructors and friends is an inestimable privilege.

Opportunities for Self-Help are numerous. Students who secure positions as assistants in the domestic labor of the boarding hall or laundry, or in any of the shops, or on the farm or in the garden, secure valuable training in addition to some money compensation. One who has had even a brief training in one of these Vocational Schools can command double wages the following summer.*

Special Features outside the regular class-room can receive only brief mention. Vocational students have the benefits of public entertainments, literary societies, sports, and the other general advantages mentioned on page 29 and the pages which follow—advantages which can only be enjoyed at a great educational center.

Requirements for Admission

For admission to any one of the Vocational Schools one must show that he is above fifteen years of age (for the School of Nursing 18), in good health, truthful and reliable in character; also that he is able to read the text-books, write out the instructions of the teacher, and use the common rules of Arithmetic, including common and decimal fractions and compound numbers. One who is not prepared in these fundamentals can make them up in the 5th and 6th grades of the Foundation School.

Diplomas, Certificates, and Awards

Each Vocational School, except the School of Sundry Industries, has a two-year course at the end of which a diploma is given; and the "School of Agriculture" and that of "Home Science" have one-term short courses at the end of which certificates are given.

To secure a diploma or certificate from one of these courses a student must successfully complete 18 lessons a week during the entire course. The Dean may assign from 16 to 22 lessons a week but can make no further deviation without a vote of the faculty concerned.

Diploma Courses. A program or "course of study" in the Vocational Schools is a number of studies selected for the purpose, and taken in the best order thru two years so as to bring the student to a definite point in knowledge, skill and mental efficiency.

Certificate Courses. The School of Agriculture and the Home Science School have one or more short courses, extending over a single term (10, 12, or 14 weeks), which give the student information and skill in some one industry. For the successful completion of a short course a certificate is given.

Awards. All the students at Berea while pursuing their various courses of study perform some manual labor under supervision, with definite instruction at stated times. Any student who has thus worked in the same department as much as ten hours a week for two years, showing fidelity and decided improvement in understanding the work in hand as well as in skill, speed and general efficiency, may be recommended by his

Note: Page numbers refer to Vocational Bulletin, recently published, which can be had on application.

superintendent for an award setting forth his proficiency and merit.

GENERAL VOCATIONAL STUDIES

Studies Required or Elective in two or more Vocational Programs

All students in Vocational Schools are required to take one hour a week in Bible and one hour a week in rhetorical exercises as described below.

All students have free instruction in singing.

The following subjects are taught especially for vocational students, and are required in some of the courses.

Description of Work—Vocational Schools

ACCOUNTS

Mr. Livergood

va. The elementary principles applied to personal, household, farm and livestock accounts. The student learns how to prepare inventories, reconcile his check book record with the bank's books, and determine the sources of losses and gains. Spring term, 5 hours.

BIBLE

va, vb. THE PARABLES OF JESUS. Study of the aim and content of each parable, the circumstances in which it was spoken, a vivid reconstruction of the story, the impression it made on the original hearers. Fall and winter terms, 1 hour.

vc. BIBLE GEMS. Selection, explanation and memorizing of passages helpful for worship, thanksgiving, times of temptation, trial and affliction; and passages which enlighten and inspire in matters of justice, truth, courage, usefulness and other virtues. Spring term, 1 hour.

vd. USE OF BIBLE. A study of the Bible as a collection of sacred writings, Old and New Testaments, Historical, Poetical and other kinds of books. Use of Concordance and Bible Dictionary. Guidance for finding and profiting from the most helpful passages. Fall term, 1 hour.

ve, vf. THE LIFE OF CHRIST. Under the teacher's guidance the student will make an outline of Jesus' life. Memory drill on locating the chief events in proper order. Winter and Spring terms, 1 hour.

va, vb, vc. Simpler form of va, vb, vc. Thru the year, 1 hour.

vdd, vee, vff. Simpler form of vd, ve, vf. Thru the year, 1 hour.

ENGLISH

Mr. Livergood

va, vb, vc. LETTER WRITING. A study of grammar, composition and rhetoric applied to the writing of forceful letters, telegrams and simple advertisements. The meanings and uses of words in sentences, the use of synonyms, punctuation, capitalization, paragraphing, and figures



A CLASS IN CARPENTRY

of speech are studied, the aim being to gain correctness of form, clearness and exactness of thought and expression, and a pleasing style. Daily practice in writing.

Kimball: Business English. Thru the year, 5 hours.

vd. The aim in studying the English classics under vd, ve, vf, is to gain acquaintance with typical masterpieces of our literature and develop the student's appreciation and judgment. "Ivanhoe," "Snowbound," Short poems selected by the teacher are studied in class and committed to memory. Fall term, 4 hours.

ve. JULIUS CAESAR. Selected poems to be studied and memorized. Winter term, 4 hours.

vf. SELECTIONS FROM LINCOLN. Some of the shorter speeches committed to memory. Written exercises on stories from Lincoln's life and on the political movements of his time. Spring term, 4 hours.

va, vb, vc. SIMPLEST ENGLISH. Instruction and drill in the use of English so that letters, contracts or other writings shall be clear—have one plain meaning—and be correct in spelling, punctuation and grammar. Thru the year, 4 hours.

vdd, vee, vff. Elementary Classics. Thru the year, 4 hours.

MATHEMATICS

Mr. Livergood

va, vb. COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC. Explanation and drills to secure rapidity, ease and accuracy in the processes of computation used in business. Devices for abbreviations and proving work.

Moore and Miner: Practical Business Arithmetic. Fall and Winter terms, 5 hours.

vaa, vbb, vcc. PRACTICAL ARITHMETIC. Instruction and drill in arithmetic as used in managing a farm, shop, or household. The aim is to coordinate the class work with the practical work which the students are doing in the shop or on the farm. Thru the year, 4 hours.

vdd, vee, vff. PRACTICAL ARITHMETIC. Continuation of the above in more advanced form. Thru the year, 4 hours.

NATURAL SCIENCE

Mr. Whitehouse

va. EVERY DAY CHEMISTRY. Elementary course in chemistry adapted to agricultural and household problems. Class work two hours per week; laboratory work four hours per week. Fall term, 4 hours.

vb. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY. Emphasis will be placed upon the topics

of first interest to rural sections, such as formation and preservation of the soil, climate, plants and animal distribution. Observations on field excursions and class room experiments will be carefully recorded in note book for inspection by the teacher.

Tarr: New Physical Geography. Winter term, 4 hours.

va. EVERY DAY PHYSICS. A course in elementary physics adapted to the problems of rural life, farm and household. Spring term, 4 hours.

PHILOSOPHY

Dean Matheny

vb. SCIENCE OF MIND. Reference reading adapting the subject to teaching. As given in the Normal Course. Thorndike: Human Nature Club. Winter term, 5 hours.

vc. SCIENCE OF CONDUCT. Practical Ethics with lectures and discussions. Duty, conscience, government, the chief virtues and temptations of life, character, destiny. Spring term, 5 hours.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Dean Matheny

vd. SCIENCE OF WEALTH. The things that make people "well off." Raw products and manufacture, transportation, trade, money, competition, prosperity as affected by laws and institutions. The principles on which the prosperity of families and nations rests.

Ely and Wicker: Elementary Principles of Economics. Fall term, 5 hours.

vb. Sketch Book, Book review, two declamations, history of some manufactured article, debate, paraphrase, biographical sketch, essay on care of health, essay on Nature at Rest. Spring term, 1 hour.

vc. Hoosier Schoolmaster. Sketch Book. Prose declamation, poetical recitation, eight brief essays based on student's own experience, or paraphrases. Composition (narrative), debate, book review. Fall term, 1 hour.

vd. Old Town Folks. Composition (exposition), debate, short story, humorous incident, imaginary biography, report on current public events. Four lessons in outlining, prose declamation, poetical declamation. Winter term, 1 hour.

vb. Sketch Book, Book review, two declamations, history of some manufactured article, debate, paraphrase, biographical sketch, essay on care of health, essay on Nature at Rest. Spring term, 1 hour.

vc. Selections from American Poets. Declamations, recitations, essays, narrations and descriptions. Long: American Poems. Fall and Winter terms, 1 hour.

vd. The Lady of the Lake. Character sketch. An imaginary story. Debate. Two essays illustrating argumentation and persuasion. Spring term, 1 hour.

vb, vbb, vcc. Written exercises using the class work in English as a basis. Short poems and speeches committed to memory. Thru the year, 1 hour.

vc, vee, vff. Continuation of the above. Thru the year, 1 hour.

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE

WM. G. FROST, President

FRANCIS O. CLARK, Dean

This course gives the education needed by every farmer at the present time. It shows how to make a farmer's life prosperous and attractive. The young man who completes this course will be able to make the most out of his farm and be fitted for a place of honor and influence in his neighborhood.

Many farmers, young and old, find it very profitable to take such parts of this course as they can in the winter term, even tho they can be in Berea only a few weeks. The studies given in the winter are made especially practical. They do not depend upon the fall or spring terms and may be taken by students who are in Berea during the winter terms only.

For expenses, regulations, etc., see pages 35-42.

FIRST YEAR

	Fall	Winter	Spring
Bible va. Parables	1	Bible vb. Parables	1
Rhetoricals va	1	Rhetoricals vb	1
Agriculture va	1	Agriculture vb	1
Math. Sel. va	4	Math. Sel. vb	4
Chem.	4	Breeds of Stock	4
English va	4	English vb	4
Letter Writing	5	Letter Writing	5
Mathematics va	5	Mathematics vb	5
Com. Arith.	5	Com. Arith.	5

SECOND YEAR

	Fall	Winter	Spring
Bible vd. Use of Bible	1	Bible vc. Life of Christ	1
Rhetoricals vd	1	Rhetoricals vc	1
Agriculture vd	1	Agriculture vc	1
Rural Life	4	Rural Life	4
Agriculture va	4	Agriculture vc	4
Forestry	4	Forestry	4
English vd. Classics	4	English vc. Classics	4
Pol. Sel. vd	4	Philosophy vc	4
Sci. of Wealth	5	Science of Mind	5

Description of Work.

Studies which are given in both this and other Vocational Courses are described on pages 71-74.

LOCAL PAGE

NEWS OF BEREAL AND VICINITY, GATHERED FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES

BRECK & EVANS
RICHMOND, KY.
FIRE, LIFE, ACCIDENT,
AND LIVE STOCK
INSURANCE
See the New Life Policy.

THE OGG STUDIO
G. C. PURKEY, Prop.
High Class Photographs,
Enlarging, Kodak Finishing
Picture Framing
Over Berea Bank and Trust Co.

THE CREECH STUDIO

Is the place to get your pictures made. We guarantee our work.

Main St., over Richardsons Store

Office Phone 148 Residence Phones 141 & 168

Drs. B. F. & M. M. Robinson
PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS

Office Hours, 8 to 12 a. m., 1 to 4:30 p. m.

Office, Berea Bank & Trust Building, Berea, Ky.

Office Phone 75-2 Resident Phone 75-3

Dr. D. R. Botkin
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Office Hours, 8 to 11 a. m., 2 to 4 p. m.

Office, Berea National Bank Building, Berea, Ky.

LAW OFFICE

H. L. McMURRAY, Attorney-at-Law

Office over Engle's Store, Berea, Ky.

DON'T FAIL

To see Marcus's new line of goods, consisting of Cut Glass, Diamonds, Watches and Novelties of all kinds at popular prices. Next door to Clarksons.

L. & N. TIME TABLE

North Bound, Local
Knoxville 7:00 a. m. 10:55 p. m.
BEREA 1:07 p. m. 3:54 a. m.
Cincinnati 6:15 p. m. 7:45 a. m.
South Bound, Local
Cincinnati 6:40 a. m. 8:15 p. m.
BEREA 12:37 p. m. 12:25 a. m.
Knoxville 7:00 p. m. 5:50 a. m.

Express Train

No 33 will stop to take on passengers for Knoxville and points beyond.

South Bound

Cincinnati 8:00 a. m.
BEREA 11:45 a. m.

No. 32 will stop at Berea to take on passengers for Cincinnati, O., and points beyond.

North Bound

BEREA 4:55 p. m.
Cincinnati 8:50 p. m.

COMING EVENTS22. Christmas Concert.
23. Oratorial Contest and Close of Term.

January

3. 4:00 p. m. Convocation Prayer Meeting.

6. Opening Day, Winter Term.

16. Debate, College Men's Societies.

Fresh Sauerkraut at Cornett's. ad

Sam Rice, an old student is attending the minister's convention in session here.

Mrs. Emily Curtis Fisher of Boston, Mass., is visiting the college this week.

James Wynn of the Academy Department returned from his home in Virginia Monday where he had been called by the illness of his sister.

Have you seen Welch's Dry Goods Store lately? It will pay you to visit it.

H. C. Spivee and son, Aaron, are visiting in Marion County this week.

Miss Haggard, Y. W. C. A. Secretary, visited the local organization the first of the week.

Doctor Davis' new house on Center street is nearing completion and will soon be ready for occupancy.

William Click, of the Vocational Department, left for Cincinnati last Tuesday.

Go to Cornett's for Christmas candies and fruits.

There were several sleighing parties the first of the week, taking advantage of the first good snow of the season.

Clifford McKinney, of High Bridge, N. C., entered the Academy Department the latter part of last week.

Mrs. Campbell of Indiana is visiting her daughter, Mrs. C. H. Burdette, at her home on Chestnut street this week.

The college sophomore class had a vesper hour party in West Parlor, Ladies Hall, last Thursday evening. See Cornett for Christmas candies and fruits.

Dried Fruits for your Black Cake now at Welch's ad

Harold Hoagland led the Y. M. C. A. meeting last Sunday evening on the subject, "A Better Y. M. C. A."

Mrs. Lew Johnson has been sick with neuralgia for the last few days.

R. H. Chrisman, "The Furniture Man," has been having a Range stove demonstration during the latter part of the week. He gave many useful souvenirs to his customers and those who visited his store during the demonstration.

Cornett's for your fancy Groceries ad

Welch's Range stove demonstration began Monday opening with a large crowd. Each day hot coffee and cake will be served.

Mr. and Mrs. William Johnson, who have been visiting in Berea for a few weeks with friends and relatives, have returned to their home at Galesburg, Ill.

Some people have trouble with their feet, — Others buy Walk-Over shoes from Hayes & Gott.

Mrs. John Collins recently moved into her newly purchased residence on Boone street.

Cassius Johnson, traveling agent for the Voochies Wholesale House, Omaha, Neb., was in town Tuesday.

Miss Myrtle Robinson and little sister, Marguerite, of Corbin, arrived in Berea last week for visit of several days with friends.

It makes no difference what you want, phone 29. ad

F. I. Jones and daughter Mabel and son Gray of Danville spent a few days of last week with their friends.

Miss Alberta Norvel, who is teaching school at Waco spent week end with her relatives and friends.

Great reduction in Hats and all Millinery Goods for ten days. Fish's. ad

The largest and best selected line of Dry Goods and Gent's furnishings now at Welch's ad

Miss Anna Davidson returned to her home at Centerburg, O., last week, after spending several days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Steenrod.

The ladies of the Missionary Society of the Baptist church met at the home of Mrs. Dr. Davis Tuesday of this week.

You can't afford to pass up the service you get at Welch's ad

There will be a Christmas tree at Log Cabin school house Dec. 24th at 10 o'clock a. m.

Get that stove at Welch's. ad

Mr. and Mrs. V. L. Raphael extend their greetings to all their friends and acquaintances. They are happily situated at 2617 Burgoine Ave., Pleasant Ridge, Ohio.

Look for Cornett's window Christmas week.

Mr. I. B. Chestnut passed through town last week enroute for his home at Hiatt. He has spent a very successful summer in his new work as farm demonstrator in West Virginia. He hopes to attend the State University of West Virginia this winter in further preparation for his work.

Hats at cost at Fish's. ad

Miss Grace Wertenberger of West Salem, Ohio is spending the winter at the home of her brother, the Managing Editor.

Good news comes from Mrs. E. L. Roberts who was called to the old home near Chicago on account of the illness of her mother.

Secretary and Mrs. Vaughn entertained a number of the younger members of the faculty in their home, Clover Bottom Cabin, last Friday evening, December 11.

See Cornett's grocery before you buy. ad

Rev. Gideon Burgess, D. D., former pastor of the Union Church, is now in Providence, Rhode Island, 107 Westminster Street. Brother Burgess is connected with the Rhode Island Home Missionary Society, and sends greetings to friends in Berea. His son Paul is assistant professor of bacteriology in the University of California. Albert and Esther are still with their parents.

We are located in our new store on Main Street and are ready to give our customers the very best attention. Mrs. S. R. Baker. (ad)

The College has installed two more street lights, making nine in all which contributes to making our highways safe and pleasant at night.

Although the war continues, don't get discouraged, get Walk-Over, the everlasting shoe, from Hayes and Gott.

THIS IS THE STUDENTS' GIFT STORE

We have gifts suited to the most casual acquaintances, as well as those appropriate for the most intimate friend. The prices, too, are varied, but the quality is, as always, the best. Bring your Christmas list while the rush is not so great and we can give you individual attention. Every item here has been carefully selected. We buy no "assortments or job lots."

The Ideal
Gift Store

J. S. STANIFER

Richmond
Kentucky

DATE CHANGED FOR THE MESSIAH CONCERT

WHAT THREE CENTS DID

A little boy, about six years old, rushed into a store and asked if they kept those stamps that had the picture of Santa Claus on. The clerk said: "Yes, my boy, we do; how many would you like to have?"

Reasons why you should hear the Messiah concert:

1st. Because of its educational value. You should know the Messiah just as you should know Shakespeare or your Bible.

2nd. Because it will enrich and enoble your life, and set a standard for good music that will crowd out all poor, cheap music.

3rd. Because of the pleasure you will experience in listening to the world's greatest masterpiece in song.

Remember the date, Monday night, December 21, at 7:30.

DR. COWLEY CONTINUES IMPROVING

In a letter to friends here Dr. Cowley writes as follows: "We are very happy about my return to health. It seems to be genuine. We are enjoying this grand country—melons, strawberries and grapes on the market still and oranges just coming on. How we do long to see you good Berea folks sometimes. But we have enough to be thankful for without wishing for more."

FOR SALE

One second hand sheet iron stove, wood burner, with pipe. Price \$2. ad-25

Dr. B. H. Roberts.

(ad-26) Berea, Ky.

RUGS

Big Rugs	Little Rugs

All sizes all prices. Special sale during December.

SAVE THE DIFFERENCE
Welch's

Mrs. W. H. Bower spent Monday shopping in Cincinnati.

Geraldine: William means good; James means beloved. I wonder (blushing) what George means.

Mrs. Fondhopes: Well, daughter, let us hope that George means business.—December Woman's Home Companion.

Cornett makes deliveries any time you call. ad

J. M. Kinnard, who is a traveling salesman in the West, came home Thursday to spend the holidays with his family.

Homer Johnson of Speedwell spent weeks with his cousin, Cecil Jackson.

Miss Addie Fish and Miss Mary Tatum went to Cincinnati, Friday, and returned home Monday night.

Be sure to call at the Creech Studio and get one of those treasures of art. You cannot make a mistake in purchasing these pictures as they are all copies of the works of master artists.

People of Berea have never had an opportunity like this before. Won't you take advantage of it? Duplicates of pictures already sold will be here in a few days. Price from fifty cents to twelve dollars.

(ad-26), ad-27

FOR SALE

Two houses on West Chestnut street. Built and formerly occupied by Billy Blanton. Price cheap, terms easy. See U. S. Wyatt or write or phone me at Bryantsville, Ky. B. B. Montgomery. ad-27

For terms address the owner,

Mrs. J. L. Hill

Berea, Ky.

SEE CLARKSTON FOR

Hardware and Groceries

MAIN STREET, Near Bank

The New Garments For Ladies' . . .

Coats,
Suits,
Dresses,
Shirt Waists

SKIRTS, \$1.98 to \$7.98
In the Newest Modes

HATS and EVERYTHING
For Ladies' Wear

B. E. BELUE & COMPANY

Richmond, Kentucky

The Saving Habit

Save all you can and you will not be hard up. The money you spend unnecessarily if placed on interest in a good savings bank would bring independence and respect.

WE PAY 4% interest compounded twice per year. Write for complete plan.

Berea Bank & Trust Co.

Main Street, Berea, Kentucky

A Complete Line of DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, LADIES' and MEN'S FURNISHINGS

SPECIAL PRICES ON
Ladies' Suits Men's Suits
Ladies' Coats Boys' Suits

RICHARDSON & COYLE

Main Street - - - Berea, Kentucky

College News

GOSPEL MEETINGS

Rev. Dr. A. W. Lamar of College Park, Georgia, has been engaged to lead in protracted meetings for the College the coming Winter. Dr. Lamar has made a specialty of Christian work in colleges and is a far-famed lecturer on the lyceum platform. He was especially recommended by Dr. Poteat.

THE CONFERENCE OF COUNTRY MINISTERS

In answer to invitations sent out by Sec. Marshall Vaughn and by members of the Mountain Volunteer Band a few ministers of the country churches came together last week to talk over plans for making the people of their communities better people and for improving the work of the country churches. A considerable number expected to come who did not arrive because of the extremely unfavorable weather. The conferences have been exceedingly helpful and the spirit of all who attended was encouraging. All recognized the need of just such

a meeting where difficulties and encouraging things could be talked over in an informal way. Representatives of six different denominations or branches of denominations participated in the last conference on Monday morning.

The purpose of the conference was to encourage the ministers of the countryside to adopt a common program for community service and work shoulder to shoulder for the cause of Christ and His people in a spirit of friendly cooperation. All recognize that the task before the ministers and teachers throughout the mountains is a large one. All denominations are needed to work for better churches, better schools, better farming, better health for the people, better homes, better social conditions among those whose standards may be too low. All who attended the conference are heartily in favor of cooperating with their friends of other denominations in doing the things that will be of help to all the people of the community.

It was agreed that steps should be taken for a larger conference next year, that efforts should be made for getting the ministers of the various counties to form a plan of working

together in friendly cooperation in a common cause. This common means a program for strengthening the churches, encouraging the schools to become centers of greater usefulness, encourage good roads, good health, more fruit growing, better methods of farming, more wholesome life among the people. Through all this the spirit of evangelism must prevail.

WELLESLEY PLAYS

There were two plays given in the Upper Chapel last Wednesday evening by the students of Miss Welsh's German Department and members of the Vocational Department. They were given for the benefit of the Wellesley Benefit Fund, which is being raised from all parts of the country by Wellesley alumni for the restoring of the college buildings which were destroyed by fire last year.

The first play, "Ein Knopf" was given by the German department and was under the charge of Miss Welsh. The cast of characters were: Dr. Randolph Bingen, University Professor; Elvin Matheny; Gabriele, his wife; Jean McCollum; Dr. Karl Blatt, University Professor; William D. Coyle; Bertha Waller, Gabriele's Cousin; Lucy Holliday.

The second play, "The Obstinate Family," was given by members of the Vocational Department, and was under the charge of Miss Tyler, instructor in Domestic Science. The cast of characters for this play was: Lucy, -Imogene Best; James, -Benton Fielder; Mrs. Robbins, -Elvie Ambrose; Mr. Robbins, -William Lockhart; Mrs. Carter, -Margaret Wilson; Mr. Carter, -John McCann. Both plays were well rendered displaying quite a bit of real talent. The house was crowded to its fullest capacity and a handsome sum was realized.

Miss Welsh and Miss Tyler are to be congratulated on the tactful supervision which made their venture such a success.

Y. W. C. A. BAZAAR

The Young Women's Christian Association held its annual bazaar in west parlor, Ladies Hall, Monday afternoon.

It was open from 1:00 p. m. to 7:30 p. m., and was well attended. The officers of the association were in charge.

There was a great variety of things on sale, made chiefly by members of the association—candles, cakes, pies; pictures, towels, crochet work and needle work of various designs, little souvenir booklets and calendars and many other articles, appropriate for Christmas remembrances.

During the vesper hour, fortune telling and other popular parlor diversions were resorted to which made a very fitting conclusion to the affair. The articles were all sold and the net profit was quite satisfactory.

RECRUITS FOR THE TEMPERANCE ARMY

Sunday night chapel service was given to the College Prohibition League.

President Frost presided and the

PRACTICAL GIFTS MAKE YOUR CHRISTMAS DOLLARS COUNT

Spend them here where they will buy most. The things we list below will make fine gifts and are wonderful values

OVERCOATS

A Complete Stock, \$7.50 to \$20.00

SHOES

For Men, Women and Children
And the kind you want
\$1.00 to \$8.00

GLOVES

All kinds for all kind of service
25c to \$2.50

MUFFLERS

In all the popular styles, 25c to \$1.50

NECKTIES

The prettiest patterns on earth
25c to 75c

SWEATERS

For Men, Women and Children
50c to \$6.00

See our line of Jewelry and Silverware. You will surely find what you want in that line here. The quality is good, the prices right. Only a few days till Xmas, come now.

HAYES & GOTTL "The Cash Store"

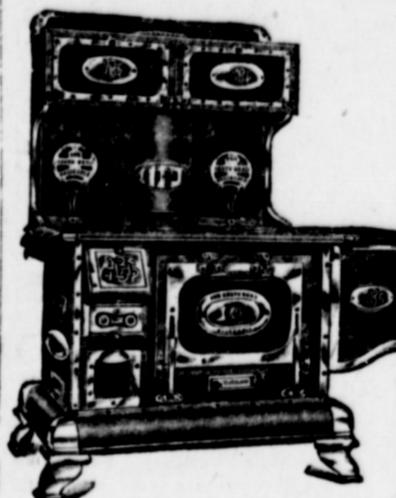
Main Street

Berea, Ky.

Free During Our Big Range Exhibit!



This Set of High Grade Pure Aluminum Cooking Ware



The South Bend
Malleable Range
All-ways Preferred

The Only Range with Patented Copper Bearing, Aluminum-Fused, Rust-Proof Flues

Buy the Range and
Get the Ware FREE

THIS WEEK ONLY!

YOUR STOVE TAKEN IN EXCHANGE

This would make a lovely Christmas gift

R. H. CHRISMAN - - - Berea, Kentucky

LOOK! LOOK! LOOK!

I have taken the agency for
The F. O. Stone Baking Company's
FAMOUS CAKES

They Sell for 10 Cents

JOE W. STEPHENS

Meat Market

Try One

Groceries

Main Street, Berea

COMPLIMENTARY LETTER

Editor of The Citizen:

Dear Sir:

I recently subscribed for The Citizen, and appreciate the good news that is within the different columns of the paper. For instance, "United States News," "In Our Own State," "Local Page," the editorials that appear on the front page are educational themselves. Last week the editorial on "Vocational Education" was exceedingly good and I believe that every school official in New York City should have read it because the Board of Education is mapping out a vocational course so that the many thousands of children may become useful citizens in later life.

A thoughtful person once said on leaving a home: "That family needs a twenty dollar picture. They do not know that they need it. They think they need more money or more finery. But only the influence of a beautiful picture can bring harmony into that home." Could this be said of your home? If there is ever a time when all turn toward the ideal it is at Christmas time. Give her something that will bring a tender light into her eyes as she goes on her monotonous round of duty.

I always wait for the first mail

every Saturday morning (about

8:15) for my copy of The Citizen and

read every page several times on

my way downtown on the elevated

train. Several times people have

asked me where I secured the paper.

I have always answered,

"From a place where both sexes

have an opportunity to secure an

education by trying to help themselves secure one."

I intend to enter Berea next fall

and am counting the days when I

will be able to come to Berea.

Very truly yours,

Charles A. Johnson

153 East 99th St.

New York City

WINTER STORE

Dreary will be the winter to him whose granaries are empty. But drearier and more desolate still must be the winter of old age to the man or woman whose mind and heart and soul have brought from the harvest only the joys that are chaff and the virtues that are mere windfalls, attained and adhered to only through easy convenience.

When that winter comes, as it must to many of us, we shall have only ourselves to turn to, and we shall find that only which we have sown and harvested in the bright spring and golden summer—the good grain

the sound fruit, the flowers, the high impulses, the sacrifices, the loves, yes, and the cheat, the chaff, the weeds, the windfalls, the hates, the jealousies, the low passions—all these and nothing more, to sustain us or to render us desolate.—The Christian Herald.

TELEPHONE LISTENERS REBUKED

A simple little device has just been completed and will presently be put into general use on party lines which is expected to detect the eavesdropper. It can be applied to any telephone. It is a small disc which connects with a keynote tongue and whenever the receiver is lifted from the hook the sound is heard by "central." As each phone on the party line has its own keynote, it only remains to recognize the tone to identify the culprit, the little tell-tale disc will be something of a killjoy to those gossips who have a keen delight in surreptitiously learning all the news of the neighborhood over the 'phone, who remind us in a roundabout way of the Athenians who "spend their time in nothing else but either to tell or to hear some new thing." (Acts 17:21.)—The Christian Herald.

POLITENESS—100

A seventh grade boy encountered the following sentence in his grammar examination: "The horse and the cow is in the field." He was told to correct it and to give his reason for the correction. This is what he wrote: "The cow and horse is in the field. Ladies should always come first."—January Woman's Home Companion.

WHAT NEW FRIENDS DO TO US

David Grayson, author of "Adventures in Contentment," beginning his new novel, "Hempfield," in the December American Magazine says:

"When we let new friends into our lives we become permanently enlarged and marvel that we could ever have lived in a smaller world."

Vocational Schools

(Continued from Page Three.)

Voc. FARM CROPS. Lessons, three hours a week—picking out the crops which are best for different soils; rotation of crops or changing from year to year; seeding, cultivating, harvesting of the different crops most profitable in the Southern Mountains. Laboratory, two hours a week—the student sees how different crops grow in different soils, with or without lime, drainage and fertilizers and legumes or plants which fertilize the soil themselves.

Mann: Beginnings in Agriculture.

Winter term, 5 hours.

Vdd. FEEDING STOCK FOR PROFIT. Lessons, four days a week, on foods which make milk and foods which make fat and foods which make muscle; feeding different kinds of stock, cattle, hogs, sheep, etc.; what is called "balanced rations" or food which gives the greatest results at the least expense. Laboratory one hour a week—the student mixes rations, feeds stock and by weighing the animals finds out the value of different kinds of food for stock.

Winter term, 5 hours.

Vee. FRUIT RAISING AND MARKETING. Lessons, three hours a week—orchard, selecting ground and varieties of fruit; grafting, setting, budding and pruning, spraying and other ways of getting rid of orchard pests, insects and fungi. Laboratory, two hours a week—the student learns to graft, bud, prune, spray with his own hands.

Spring term, 5 hours.

Vff. FARM MANAGEMENT. Lessons, four hours a week, on managing a mountain farm for profit; buildings, fences, drains, tools, buying and selling stock; farm records and accounts. Laboratory, one hour a week—the student visits successful farms.

Warren: Farm Management.

Spring term, 5 hours.

SCHOOL OF CARPENTRY

WM. G. FROST, President

FRANCIS O. CLARK, Dean ALFRED E. GLADLING, Director

A limited number of young men may enter upon a two years' course in Carpentry, giving 12 periods a week to shop work and mechanical drawing, and 10 to 15 periods a week to such studies as may be assigned by the Dean. Young men advanced in this course receive pay for such work as can be furnished. It is a great advantage for any person to have some training in skilled labor.

FIRST YEAR			
Fall	Winter	Spring	
Bible vdd	1	Bible vdd	1
Rhetoricals vdd	1	Rhetoricals vdd	1
Carpentry vdd	4	*Carpentry vdd	4
Drawing vdd	4	Drawing vdd	4
English vdd	4	English vdd	4
Mathematics vdd	4	Mathematics vdd	4
Pract. Arith.	4	Pract. Arith.	4

SECOND YEAR

Fall	Winter	Spring	
Bible vdd	1	Bible vdd	1
Rhetoricals vdd	1	Rhetoricals vdd	1
Carpentry vdd	4	Carpentry vdd	4
Drawing vdd	4	Drawing vdd	4
English vdd	4	English vdd	4
Mathematics vdd	4	Mathematics vdd	4
Pract. Arith.	4	Pract. Arith.	4

Description of Work

CARPENTRY

Dr. Gladding

va. vb. Care and use of tools, practical lessons in use of the steel square, growth and varieties of wood, mortise and doweled joints and their applications; framing, mortise and tenon, balloon, hip and valley roofs, and general house building, dovetailing, application of previous exercises in construction of useful articles. Two terms.

ve. vd. Bridge building and making of farm implements; cabinet work, window frames, sash construction, stair building, finish; practice in making specifications and estimates. Two terms.

ve. vf. Plan of house to be designed by students. Elevation and framing details of house named above; sections and full-sized details; tracings and blueprints. Two terms.

DRAWING

Dr. Gladding

Mr. Smith

va. Geometrical Drawing; projections; developments. Fall term, 4 hours. vb. Floor plans and elevations of small cottage. Winter term, 4 hours. vc. Complete plans of frame house. Spring term, 4 hours. vd. Plans of houses designed by students. Framing plans. Fall term, 4 hours. ve. Original designs continued; full sized details. Winter term, 4 hours. vf. Details and cross sections; tracings and blueprints. Students who so desire will be given the opportunity of working on plans for some small public building such as a church or school house. Spring term, 4 hours.



Miss Tyler



Miss Bryan

SCHOOL OF COMMERCE

WM. G. FROST, President

FRANCIS O. CLARK, Dean FRANK M. LIVENGOOD, Director

This course gives the best preparation for business—Accounts, Stenography, etc.—combined with English branches necessary for success in such work. Bright and diligent students already proficient in English and Mathematics, may complete the course in either Stenography or Bookkeeping in a single year.

For expenses, regulations, etc., see pages 35-42.

Studies in thick type are required. To graduate from this course all must have earned as many as 8 units including either the long course in Bookkeeping or the two years' course in Stenography and such other studies as his assigning officer judges he can pursue to advantage. It is of great value to a man in business to have some education outside strict commercial lines.

FIRST YEAR			
Fall	Winter	Spring	
Bible vdd	1	Bible vdd Matthew 5:7	1
Rhetoricals vdd	1	Rhetoricals vdd	1
*Mathematics vdd	1	*Mathematics vdd	1
Conn. Arithmetic	5	Conn. Arithmetic	5
English vd	5	English vd	5
Letter Writing	5	Letter Writing	5
Stenography vd	5	Stenography vd	5
Typewriting vd	4	Typewriting vd	4
Bookkeeping vd	4	Bookkeeping vd	4
Bookkeeping vd	8	Bookkeeping vd	8
Pen & Spell vd	4	Pen & Spell vd	4

SECOND YEAR			
Fall	Winter	Spring	
Bible vd	1	Bible vd	1
Rhetoricals vd	1	Rhetoricals vd	1
Civics vd	4	Civics vd	4
Pol. Sci. vd	4	Pol. Sci. vd	4
Sci. of Wealth	5	Sci. of Mind	5
Stenography vd	8	Stenography vd	8
Typewriting vd	4	Typewriting vd	4
English vd	4	English vd	4

*May be omitted by Business students electing Stenography and Typewriting.

*May be omitted by Business students electing Bookkeeping and Typewriting.

*The Winter and Spring Terms a student may take the first and second terms' work and receive a certificate on the successful completion of the same.



Mr. Burgess



Dr. Gladding

Description of Work

Studies which are given in both this and other Vocational Courses are described on pages 51-74.

The following are the studies given in Commerce Course only:

COMMERCE

Mr. Livengood

BOOKKEEPING va, vb. Short course, gives a working knowledge of single and double entry bookkeeping and fits the student to keep correctly the simple accounts of the more common lines of business. Students can begin this course at any time and complete it as rapidly as their time and preparation permit.

Williams and Rogers: First Lessons in Bookkeeping.

Two terms, 4 hours.

BOOKKEEPING vc, vd, ve. Long Course. A thoro explanation of the principles of double and single entry bookkeeping and their application. In this work the student receives large practice in the use of the Sales-book, Invoice-book, and Cash-book. Students can begin this course at any time and complete it as rapidly as their time and preparation permit.

Redway: Commercial Geography.

Three terms, 8 hours.

COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY va. A study of our country and of the world in reference to different climates and localities and their products. Natural advantages for production and manufacture, natural and artificial laws of transportation.

Redway: Commercial Geography.

Four terms, 4 hours.

COMMERCIAL LAW va. The principles of common and statutory law as applied to the ordinary transactions of commercial life. Contracts, financial liability, responsibility of agents, rights of wives, heirs, creditors, partnerships, corporations, sources of legal knowledge. Persons taking Commercial Law should have taken Civil Government previously.

Hamilton: Practical Law.

Winter term, 4 hours.

MATHEMATICS va, vb, vc. Commercial Arithmetic. Explanation and drills to secure rapidity, ease and accuracy in the processes of computation used in business. Devices for abbreviating and proving work.

Moore and Miner: Practical Business Arithmetic.

Thru the year, 5 hours.

PENMANSHIP AND SPELLING va, vb, vc. Clear business handwriting principles and practice. Drill on 4,000 words in common use which are most often misspelled.

Palmer: Business Writing. Muscular Movement.

Thru the year, 4 hours.

STENOGRAPHY va, vb, vc. Benn Pitman system. Principles and practice to secure accuracy and a speed of eighty words a minute in writing the simpler kinds of business letters. The Edison phonograph is used for supplementary dictation.

Pitman-Howard: The Phonographic Amanuensis.

Three terms, 8 hours.

STENOGRAPHY vd, ve, vf. Any system of shorthand. General review, with rapid dictation of business letters, legal forms, sermons, addresses, court testimony, and Civil Service matter. Required speed of 100 words a minute on Civil Service matter. Supplementary phonograph dictation. Practice in reading notes.

Eldridge: Shorthand Dictation Exercises.

Thru the year, 8 hours.

TYPEWRITING vd, ve, vf. Touch system. Finger exercises, followed by business letters, legal forms, tabulating, mimeographing and making of carbon and letter-press copies. A speed of thirty words a minute on simple business letters is required. Students can begin this course at any time.

Lain: Simplified Touch Typewriting.

Thru the year, 4 hours.

TYPEWRITING vd, ve, vf. Open only to students taking Stenography vd and vc. Transcription of shorthand notes and dictation to the machine. Different systems of indexing and filing business papers.

Two terms, 2 hours.

TYPEWRITING vd, vb, vh. Transcription of shorthand notes taken in Stenography vd, ve, vf, dictation to the machine, and transcription from the phonograph. A speed of fifty words a minute is required on business letters of average difficulty. Remington, L. C. Smith, Underwood and Smith Premier machines are used.

Thru the year, 4 hours.

HOME SCIENCE SCHOOL

WM. G. FROST, President

FRANCIS O. CLARK, Dean MISS JESSIE S. MOORE, Director

Aims. The Home Science School is designed for two classes of girls. In the first place, it is for young women who wish to be able to make their own garments in suitable style, to provide good food properly cooked and served, to give care in ordinary sickness, and, in general, to manage the affairs of the household as a home-maker should. Secondly, it is designed for those girls who wish to increase their earning power. Such girls can have three different openings as earners. They may, in this course, lay the foundations for the work of the dress-maker and milliner, or they may secure the training desired for one who is to have charge of a dining-room in some institution, or they may use the knowledge and skill acquired in this course in teaching home science.

Two Year Diploma Course

WM. G. FROST, President

FRANCIS O. CLARK, Dean MISS JESSIE S. MOORE, Director

FIRST YEAR

Fall	Winter	Spring	
Bible vd Parables	1	Bible vd Matthew 5:7	1
Rhetoricals vd	1	Rhetoricals vd	1
Clothing vd	2	Clothing vd	2
Food vd	2	Food vd	2
Nat. Sci. vd Chem.	4	Nat. Sci. vd Phy. Geog.	4
English vd	5	English vd	5
Letter Writing	5	Letter Writing	5
Mathematics vd	5	Mathematics vd	5
Conn. Arith.	5	Conn. Arith.	5

SECOND YEAR

Fall	Winter	Spring	
Bible vd Proverbs	1	Bible vd Psalms	1
Rhetoricals vd			

Vocational Schools

(Continued from Page Six.)



A CLASS IN STOCK JUDGING



Mr. Spence

highest class book work. Exact justification and even spacing are required. Speed contests are held once each month. Weekly lectures will be given on the fundamental principles of good printing.

v. **CORRECT COMPOSITION.** This is an advanced course for making compositors out of typesetters. The highest authorities will be studied on capitalization, punctuation, variant spellings, compounding of words, division of words, quotation marks, italics, abbreviations, etc. Some time will also be given to proof-reading.

DeVine: Correct Composition.

Fall, 4 hours.

vi. **PRESSWORK FOR BEGINNERS.** A thorough drill in correct methods of handling stock in feeding a press, keeping even color, and care of press. Practice work in the use of over-lays and under-lays for making ready simple forms for one and two color printing.

Thomas: Platen Presswork.

Spring, 4 hours.

vii. **JOB PRINTING.** Simplicity in design, appropriate type faces, associations of type faces, proportion, harmony, sketching, and lay-outs, color combinations of ink and paper. Imposition, margins, make-up, locking-up, general stone work and foundry work. A mastery of principles will be insisted on as well as thoroughness in the practical work.

Truett: Design and Color Printing.

Fall, 4 hours.

viii. **PLATEN PRESSWORK.** An advanced course which will include a thorough study of impression, tympan, under-laying, over-laying, rollers, inks, feed gauges, bearers, and care of the press. Actual work will be done in working a large variety of type forms and also cut forms, including half tones. Color work and color harmony will be thoroughly studied.

Thomas: Platen Presswork.

Winter, 4 hours.

vix. **BUSINESS MANAGEMENT.** Estimating on a scientific basis. Necessity of a cost system, job tickets, time slips, buying and selling paper and cardboards, appropriate stock for different kinds of work, cash and credit, collections and discounts, necessity of proper equipment for economy, buying type and machinery for a country outfit, how to find the leaks and how to stop them.

Nathan: How to Make Money in the Printing Business.

Spring, 4 hours.

vxi. **NEWSPAPERS.** A course for the training of editors and publishers. Practical questions on the management of weekly newspapers will be studied including rules for reporters and correspondents, home reporting, regular and special edition, general make-up of the paper; gaining, keeping and collecting subscriptions, advertising rates, credits and collections, bookkeeping and office management.

Byxbee: Establishing a Newspaper.

Spring, 4 hours.

by the Superintendent of the Power and Heat Plant in the upkeep and extension of the electric works of the College, and after two or more years, if they show decided improvement, may receive an award of proficiency.

Farming. Many young men work under the Superintendent of the Farm, receiving pay according to their efficiency. Those that complete the Agricultural lectures of the Foundation School, and attain large ability in Farm Management may receive an award for work done in Agriculture, after two years.

Gardening. Many young men work under the Superintendent of the Garden, receiving pay according to their efficiency. Those that complete certain Agricultural Lectures in the Foundation School or in the School of Agriculture and attain large ability in garden management may receive an award for work done after two years.

Machine Shop and Steam Fitting. A limited number of young men who have had the Academy course in Elementary Physics may be employed under the Superintendent of the Power and Heat Plant for the upkeep and extension of the steam and water pipes of the Institution, and after two years, if they show marked improvement, may be recommended for an award of proficiency.

Printing. A limited number of young men who have already some knowledge of printing, obtained elsewhere or in Berea School of Printing, may work for reasonable compensation in the printing office and at the end of two years, if they show decided improvement, receive an award of proficiency.

Tile Making. A limited number of young men may learn how to make cement tile with a hand machine. This is a most valuable process for every farmer to learn. It will enable him to make his own tile on rainy days at very little cost. This work at Berea is paid for by the piece so a student may make small wages from the beginning and his earning capacity will increase as skill in the work is acquired.



A CLASS IN BRICKLAYING



Mr. Fletcher

SCHOOL OF BRICKLAYING

WM. G. FROST, President

JAS. A. BURGESS, Director

Francis O. Clark, Dean

For some years a class in Bricklaying has been taught during the winter months, the class paying extra fees to meet the extraordinary expenses involved. This course will be given the coming winter. The fee will be reduced from fifty dollars to thirty-six dollars which includes the incidental fee, and will be in charge of Mr. Vose, the master builder who has directed the brick work on Berea's most important buildings in recent years.

SCHOOL OF FIRESIDE INDUSTRIES

Francis O. Clark, Dean

MRS. ANNA ERNBERG, Director

Student girls may enter the department of Fireside Industries as apprentices to learn Spinning, Weaving, and Dyeing. They pay the regular incidental fee of Vocational students and give half their time to Fireside Industries and half to Bible, Rhetoricals, and other studies assigned by the Dean of Vocational Schools. Like apprentices in Printing and Carpentry, they are paid something for their work as soon as the Directress thinks it begins to be profitable. The object is to enable them to earn money by skill in definite forms of fireside industry, but not to give them proficiency in all branches.

SCHOOL OF TELEGRAPHY

Francis O. Clark, Dean

CHARLES S. KNIGHT, Director

Competent operators are always in demand at good wages. Andrew Carnegie, Thomas Edison and many of our great captains of industry began as operators.

We have the best possible equipment, large well lighted room and a railroad wire so that our more advanced students can copy main line messages at their own desks in our school.

A limited number of young men may take this course by paying the extra fee to meet the extraordinary expenses involved. Such expenses vary according to the number of pupils, but a class of ten or more is formed each winter at a very reasonable rate. A certificate will be given to those who attain a requisite proficiency.

va. vbb. vcc. TELEGRAPHY. Work adapted to the practical needs of a modern railroad office. Thru the year, 6 hours.

AWARDS'

FOR YOUNG MEN

Bookbinding. A limited number of young men may enter upon a course in Bookbinding, receiving instruction and earning some compensation after the first few weeks. This work is carried on as an extra in most cases and no exact time can be set for its completion.

Electricity. A limited number of young men who have had the Academy course in Elementary Physics will be employed

Woodwork Machinery. A limited number of students receive systematic instruction and regular practice in the use of the fine woodworking machinery in the College shops. Such may win an award in two years.

FOR YOUNG WOMEN

Laundry Work. A limited number of young women, in any department of the Institution, will be employed in various activities in the steam laundry, and those who continue in such employment for two years and show marked improvement, may be recommended for an award of proficiency.

Practical House Work. A limited number of young women, in any department of the Institution, may secure work in the boarding hall, earning from fifty cents to a dollar a week, and if they continue in this work for two years and show marked improvement, may be recommended for an award of proficiency.

Practical Sewing. A limited number of young women may be employed by the Sewing Department for the repair of bedding and clothing, and if they continue in such employment for two years and show marked improvement, may be recommended for an award of proficiency.

ABOUT THE WINTER TERM

In the Winter everything will be ready for beginners in all studies—new classes will start in all departments.

Bricklaying and Mason Work will be taught this winter. This requires a special fee of \$24.00 and gets men ready to earn big money. Every man who has taken this Course is well off today.

Beginning Classes in Academy Studies—Mathematics, Latin, etc. will give a chance for those who have been out teaching to catch up by taking these express trains for knowledge.

Teacher Training Classes in Normal Department will give unequalled chance for all aspiring teachers. The new Knapp Hall is the best building of its kind in the South. The Library is the largest in Kentucky.

Farmers' Boys will have money-making courses in Agriculture—better than a corn-show. Twelve weeks will mean a big increase in the products of your labor next Summer.

Farmers' Girls will have good times in their lessons in dress-making, cooking, care of the sick, and all the arts of the good housekeeper.

Woodwork and Carpentry give a great chance to mountain boys. We have the trees; why should we not learn how to make them up into furniture instead of shipping all our lumber to different places, and then buying it back when other people have made it into chairs and tables? Berea Carpenter boys make money for themselves, and help the mountains.

Berea is a happy place for all young people who are in earnest. Besides the studies and the work there are:

Free Singing classes.

Free Moving Picture and Stereopticon Exhibits.

Free Play in Men's Gymnasium.

Free play in Women's Gymnasium.

A Dozen Literary Societies.

Lectures, Entertainments, Socials and all the other good "goings-on" that keep young folks happy and wide awake.

SIX DOORS

FOR ASPIRING YOUNG PEOPLE

1st Door—Berea's Vocational Schools

Training that adds to your money-earning power, combined with general education.

FOR YOUNG MEN—Agriculture, Carpentry, Printing, Commerce and Telegraphy.

FOR YOUNG LADIES—Home Science, Dressmaking, Cooking, Nursing, Stenography and Typewriting.

2nd Door—Berea's Foundation School

General Education for those not far advanced, combined with some vocational training. No matter what your present advancement, we can put you with others like yourself and give chance for most rapid progress.

3rd Door—Berea's General Academy Course

For those who are not expecting to teach and who are not going thru College, but desire more general education. This is just the thing for those preparing for medical studies or other professions without a college course. It also gives the best general education for those who wish a good start in study and expect to carry it on by themselves.

4th Door—Berea's Normal School

This gives the very best training for those who expect to teach. Courses are so arranged that young people can teach through the summer and fall and attend school through the winter and spring, thus earning money to keep right on in their course of study. Read Dinsmore's great book, "How to Teach a District School."

5th Door—Berea's Preparatory Academy Course

This is the straight road to College—best training in Mathematics, Sciences, Languages, History and all preparatory subjects. The Academy is now Berea's largest department.

6th Door—Berea College

This is the crown of the whole Institution, and provides standard courses in all advanced subjects.

Questions Answered

BEREA, FRIEND OF WORKING STUDENTS. Berea College with its affiliated schools, is not a money-making institution. It requires certain fees, but it expends many thousands of dollars each year for the benefit of its students, giving highest advantages at lowest cost, and arranging as far as possible for students to earn and save in every way.

OUR SCHOOL IS LIKE A FAMILY, with careful regulations to protect the character and reputation of the young people. Our students come from the best families and are earnest to do well and improve. For any who may be sick the College provides doctor and nurse without extra charge.

All except those with parents in Berea live in College buildings, and many assist in work of boarding hall, farm and shops, receiving valuable training and getting pay according to the value of their labor. Except in winter it is expected that all will have a chance to earn a part of their expenses. Write to the Secretary before coming to secure employment.

PERSONAL EXPENSES for clothing, laundry, postage, books, etc., vary with different people. Berea favors plain clothing. Our climate is the best, but as students must attend classes regardless of the weather, warm wraps and underclothing, umbrellas and overshoes are necessary. THE CO-OPERATIVE STORE furnishes books, toilet articles, work uniforms, umbrellas and other necessary articles at cost.

LIVING EXPENSES are really below cost. The College asks no rent for the fine buildings in which students live, charging only enough room rent to pay for cleaning, repairs, fuel, lights, and washing of bedding and towels. For table board, without coffee or extras, \$1.35 a week, in the fall, and \$1.50 in winter; for furnished room, with fuel, lights, washing of bedding, 40 to 60 cents for each person.

SCHOOL FEES are two. First a "DOLLAR DEPOSIT" as guarantee for return of room key, library books, etc. This is paid but once, and is returned when the student departs.

Second an "INCIDENTAL FEE" to help on expenses for care of school buildings, hospital, library, etc. (Students pay nothing for instruction or service of teachers—all our instruction is a free gift). The Incidental Fee for most students is \$5.00 a term; in Academy and Normal \$6.00 and \$7.00 in Collegiate course.

PAYMENT MUST BE IN ADVANCE, incidental fee and room rent by the term, board by the half term. Installments are as follows:

	WINTER TERM	SPRING TERM	
	VOCATIONAL AND FOUNDATION SCHOOLS	ACADEMY AND NORMAL	COLLEGE
Incidental Fee	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.00	\$ 7.00
Room	6.00	7.20	7.20
Board, 6 weeks	9.00	9.00	9.00
Amount due first of term	\$20.00	\$22.20	\$23.20
Board 6 wks, due middle of term	9.00	9.00	10.00
Total for term	\$29.00	\$31.20	\$32.20
Incidental Fee	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.00	\$ 7.00
Room	4.00	5.00	5.00
Board, 5 weeks	6.75	6.75	6.75
Amount due first of term	\$15.75	\$17.75	\$18.75
Board, 5 weeks, due middle of term	6.75	6.75	6.75
Total for term	\$22.50	\$24.50	\$25.50

*This does not include the dollar deposit nor money for books or laundry.

Special Expenses—Business.

	Winter	Spring	Total
Stenography and Typewriting	\$12.00	\$10.00	\$22.00
Bookkeeping (brief course)	12.00	10.00	32.00
Bookkeeping (regular course)	6.00</		

East Kentucky Correspondence News You Get Nowhere Else

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly.

GREETINGS TO OUR MANY CORRESPONDENTS

This is the time of year when we are accustomed to exchange compliments of the season. The Managing Editor takes this time to express his appreciation to the many contributors to this page for their good news and faithfulness. We might add that at such points as where the subscribers are not as numerous as they might be, this would be a good opportunity for the correspondents to do a little missionary work and at the same time receive a slight blessing. Many of you could with a very little effort solicit your large circle of friends and get for yourself one of The Citizen fountain pens free for only two new subscribers. You will make your friends happy and we will in turn make you happy. Try it and convince yourself.

MADISON COUNTY

Hickory Plain

Hickory Plains, December 13.—Gertrude Terrell, who is in school at Berea, spent last week with her aunt, Mrs. Etta Kinnard. — We are having the heaviest snow of the season.—Anna Roberts gave the young people of Bobtown a box social at the school house last Saturday night. The proceeds will go for a Christmas tree. — Curt Roberts has purchased the store and dwelling house of Mr. Lakes of Mote. We wish Mr. Roberts success in business.—Several of our farmers are hauling their tobacco to Richmond.—The Berea College surveyor was brought down by W. M. Bush last week to survey a new county road.—Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Adams have moved to Richmond. — Mrs. Fish has sold her farm known as the John Gabbard farm to Mr. Saylor of Bell county.

Slate Lick

Slate Lick, December 14. — Mrs. John Preston has been on the sick list for the past week. — The Rev. Jones Parsons of West Union is very low with tuberculosis and is not expected to recover.—J. H. Chastain and Miss Clara Cope of Rockcastle county were quietly married at the home of the Reverend Mr. Lambert on Slate Lick road last week.—The deepest snow of the season is on the ground. — Hog killing and tobacco stripping is the fad of the day.—Christmas will soon be here. Nothing would be appreciated more than a year's subscription to The Citizen for that friend of yours who is far away from Berea.—Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year to all The Readers everywhere.

Kingston

Kingston, Dec. 14.—Morgan Evans of Richmond was here buying fat hogs last week. Hogs are low, the price ranging from \$6.10 to \$6.25 per hundred for the best.—Tobacco growers are very much discouraged with the prices they are receiving. The plant is almost worthless.—The Kingston school is preparing for a Christmas entertainment, Thursday, December 24, in the afternoon.—Miss Grace Kidwell, who has been visiting with Miss Ora Flanery since Thanksgiving, left for Lexington last week where she will visit with friends on her return home.—Willie Mundy and family have moved into the house with the former's mother-in-law, Mrs. Elizabeth Murry.

Silver Creek

Silver Creek, Dec. 14.—Rev. George Childers filled his regular appointment at Silver Creek Saturday and Sunday.—Saturday was regular call day and they called brother Childers for their pastor for next year. — Sunday school is progressing nicely at Silver Creek every Sunday with a large attendance. There were 70 present last Sunday and we hope there will be 70 more present next Sunday.—There will be a Christmas tree and also an entertainment at Silver Creek Christmas day at ten o'clock prompt. — Mrs. Will Davis, who has been sick for the past week, is slowly improving.—Mrs. Mary Kindred gave her mother a birthday dinner last Sunday. There were quite a number of guests present. All report a nice time.—Mr. Bowman had a nice horse to die Saturday morning.—Mr. C. T. Todd sold a nice bunch of hogs last week to Mr. Bige Estridge.

JACKSON COUNTY

Tyner

Tyner, December 13.—We are having some nice winter weather with a six inch snow. — Grant Hamilton has sold his farm to a Mr. Messner, and moved to Maulden. — Thomas

Don't say Flour to your merchants, say "I want Zaring's Patent Flour" then you are sure of the best biscuit.

Moore and family, who have been in Illinois for the last two years, have returned home.—Died the 10th, Mrs. Liza J. Vaughn of tuberculosis of the lungs. She leaves a husband and six children and a host of friends to mourn her loss. We extend our sympathy to the bereaved family. Her remains were laid to rest in the Joe Sparkman graveyard.—Corn gathering is greatly retarded by the cold weather.—G. W. Moore gathered 52 bushels from one-half acre.

Carico

Carico, Dec. 13.—We have the latest snow of the season. — John Shelton, who has been sick so long, died the 9th of this month and was buried the 10th in the Summers graveyard. He leaves a wife and four children to mourn his loss. He was an old soldier and a good citizen. He will be missed by all.—Born to Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Tincher the 5th inst. a fine boy.—Willie Roberts is still at Lexington at work. — S. R. Roberts is planning to go to Breathitt county to see his sick mother.—George Parker is planning to move back to Rockcastle soon.—John Calhoun lost a fine yearling recently.—Brother Lunsford preached four interesting sermons at Flat Top last week. — There will be meeting at Flat Top the 4th Sunday in this month by Brother Lewis.

Bond

Bond, Dec. 12.—We are having some winter at present, both rain and snow.—Rev. J. W. Pennington filled his regular appointment at Green Hill Saturday and Sunday.—D. R. Allen is planning to make a short business trip to Hayden, Ind. soon.—Miss Muyskens is planning to have an entertainment Christmas in the Sunday School at Green Hill of which she is superintendent.—C. Moore still continues in very poor health.—Elbert Isaacs of Berea is working for R. E. Taylor.

Welchburg

Welchburg, Dec. 11.—We are having some cool snowy weather now.—Charles F. Moore came over from London last Wednesday to put in a new telephone for P. W. Welch.—Mrs. Mary Hall, who has been quite ill for some time is no better.—Old Uncle Millard Holcomb is in very poor health.—G. W. Davidson and Harvey Moore went to London last Monday on business.—William R. Metcalf, who has been in the United States army for three years, has returned home.—Mrs. Lula Neal, who is thought to be suffering with lung trouble is no better.—Died on last Wednesday of dropsy, Mrs. Martha A. Casteel. The bereaved family have our sympathy.—T. S. Brannaman and Arthur Franklin of Wildie were here for a hunt last week.—Mrs. Louisa J. Vaughn, who has been lingering with tuberculosis of the lungs for some time died yesterday. She leaves a husband and six children to mourn her loss, also many relatives.—C. E. Smith and Hugh Sizemore have returned from a trip to Lexington.

Hugh

Hugh, Dec. 7.—Reverend Overley failed to fill his regular appointment at this place last Saturday and Sunday.—Reverend Hardin filled his place and attended to the ordinance of baptism.—The church has called Reverend George Childers to serve them next year.—John Moberley, who has been seriously ill is slowly recovering.—We are sorry to hear of the illness of our former beloved pastor, J. W. Parsons.—John and Sherd Reece have returned from Ohio and are in our midst.—Miss Mary J. Clemons, who has been sick is recovering fast.—Tom Click has serious eye trouble and is suffering very much.—Mate Morris and family of Shirley passed through here Sunday en route to Richmond.—Thanksgiving passed off quietly here. Many' good wishes for the Citizen and its readers.

ESTILL COUNTY

Locust Branch

Locust Branch, Dec. 11.—We are having some very disagreeable weather, rain and snow.—The people at this place are getting ready for hog killing.—Miss Eva Chrisman of this place went to Illinois a few weeks ago to visit her father till after Christmas and then is coming home to her grand mother.—Rev. C. Johnson will preach here the second Saturday and Sunday in this month if the weather doesn't prevent.—Dugan Marcum of this place moved last Sunday to Sand Gap.—Elbert Hymer of Red Lick moved last week to Jackson.—C. Bryant moved on H. G. Bicknell's place last Saturday. — Erby Bicknell has re-music recital was given Saturday

turned home from Richmond after spending a few days with his brother, Vergil, who is not expected to live long.

Pryse

Pryse, Dec. 14.—Jack Crawford sold a horse to Oscar Samples for ninety dollars.—Another box supper was given at Eager school house Saturday night. Proceeds are for the purpose of a Christmas tree for the school.—Messrs. Robert Williams, G. B. Kelly, James Moberley and George Cole are attending court at Irvine. They were summoned on the jury.—School closes at this place Friday, December 18. All are sorry to see it close.—The snow which began falling here about 6:30 Sunday a. m. was eight inches deep by night.—People are not thru gathering corn yet.

GARRARD COUNTY

Point Leavell

Point Leavell, Dec. 14.—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Higgins have moved down below Lancaster.—About thirty young people enjoyed a party last Saturday night at the beautiful home of Miss Willie Macy Gaston. — There will be a Christmas

night, Dec. 12, at the College Chapel by Mrs. Sleeth and Mrs. Bohannan.—Most of the public schools of the County close the 17th.—The town council met last Friday night and appointed M. A. Phillips, police judge and A. T. Stewart, city attorney.—The Christian and Presbyterian churches are each preparing for a Christmas tree.—Richard Crowe leaves the 18th for Knoxville, Tenn., to attend a Bible college.

ROCKCASTLE COUNTY.

Disputanta

Disputanta, Dec. 5.—Born on the 25th to Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Thomas a girl. Her name is Anna Gertrude. — Farmers are about through gathering corn.—Bob McQueen and family have moved to the Big Hill.—S. P. Hammond and W. S. Shearer made a business trip to Mt. Vernon one day this week.—Charley Drew is building a new dwelling.—Uncle Garrett Bowles is on the sick list. Dr. Lewis of Wildie was called to see him.—Born to Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Thomas on the 28th a boy. His name is John Virgil.—Elijah Abney is building a nice brick chimney.—Sam Coffey is building a chimney.—Granison Clark has purchased a saw

GUIDING STARS.

Star of Love! Beneath thy rays
We would journey ever;
Gladden thou our passing days,
Elevate endeavor.
By thine aid our path shall be
One that leads to victory.

Star of Promise! Send thy light
All the way to cheer us.
We are safe, though dark the night.
When our Lord is near us.
Star of Promise! Lend thine aid
When we're sinking, or afraid.

Star of Duty! Far above
All our selfish labors,
Add thy light to that of Love
For God and for our neighbors.
Star of Duty! Brightly glow;
Ever guide us here below.

Star of Hope! Thou givest joy!
Throw thy bright rays o'er us.
Spread thy light where clouds annoy.
Drive them all before us.
Go thou with us all the way.
Turn our darkness into day.

Star of Promise! Star of Love!
Stars of Hope and Duty!
Guiding light from heaven above,
Fill our earth with beauty,
Drive away whatever mars:
Brilliant galaxy of stars!

—John M. Morse, in the Christian Herald.

entertainment and tree the night of Bob McQueen. Charley Drew has moved to his new home. Ruth Doty has been very sick, but is better now.

PERRY COUNTY

Happy

Happy, Dec. 7.—Acob and George's branch schools will close Dec. 18th. The teachers, Mr. C. D. Combs and brother, Van Combs, Mr. Stear Back and Avery Mullins, have all joined together to have a Christmas entertainment on Dec. 19th for the enjoyment of the pupils in these schools.—The school of Robert W. Combs is nearing its close, after which he will build a new school house.—This rainy weather and muddy roads have put a check on stave and lumber hauling as they have to haul from three to five miles, to the shipping point.—There has been high water in this vicinity this week.—Court closed at Hazard Saturday the 5th after a session of four weeks. Several cases were disposed of. One negro was sent to the State Penitentiary for a term of ten years for murder. He was a southern negro brought here by the coming of the railroad.

POWELL COUNTY

Stanton

Stanton, Dec. 14.—The teachers of the first and second educational division held their association on Friday, Dec. 11, at Clay City.—The teachers of the third and fourth Educational Divisions will hold their association on Friday, Dec. 13, at 1:15 p. m. in the chapel of Stanton College.—The Annual Rural School fair will be held at Stanton College beginning at 9:30 a. m.—C. F. Evans of Lebanon, Ky., will be here Dec. 16 in the interest of the Christian Endeavor work.—A

President Wilson on Red Cross Seals
As an expression of his interest in the Red Cross Seal and Anti-Tuberculosis Campaign, President Wilson recently wrote to the National Association for the study and Prevention of Tuberculosis:

"May I not take this occasion to express to you my deep interest in the work of the National Anti-Tuberculosis Association and my hope that its work is growing in efficiency and extent from year to year? May I not particularly express my interest in the Red Cross Christmas Seal whose sale has been the means of raising funds for the work? It seems to me that is a particularly interesting and sensible way of enabling the people of the country to give this great work their support."

Guest towels

The American Rolling Mill Company
Middletown, Ohio

Gentlemen:—"I note from your letter of Nov. 5 that the defective pipe here was due to bad workmanship in your departments. Mr. Lengfellner does all the work for our College and as we have hundreds of stoves, furnaces, etc. we must demand of him the highest grade of workmanship together with material obtainable in this locality."

This is a letter from Mr. Taylor to the above mill. Mr. Taylor got a new pipe free of charge because material was defective.

Does your supply house furnish you with a new Pipe, Roof or Guttering if what you bought is not O. K?

BETTER HAVE YOUR WORK DONE BY THE MAN WHO PROTECTS YOU.

HENRY LENGFELLNER
Phone 7 or 187 Tinsop on Jackson Street, Berea, Ky.

TO ALL THE CHRISTIAN PEOPLE OF KENTUCKY

(Continued from page 1)

the Conference to be published to the Christian people, the administrative officers and instructors of our universities, colleges, and public schools, to the churches, and all who are interested and engaged in furthering the social and economic development of the State.

A sub-committee, consisting of Prof. Lyman Chalkley, Chairman, of State University; Prof. J. L. Hill of Georgetown; and Prof. Clarence C. Freeman of Transylvania, were instructed to prepare such a memorial.

In pursuance of their commission the Central Kentucky Faculty Advisory Council of the State Young Men's Christian Association submit the following:

MEMORIAL

1. That this conference deplores the tendency to neglect provision for moral instruction and training in educational institutions and schools of Kentucky.

2. That this conference deplores the fact that, in the selection of teachers, instructors, trustees, officers, superintendents, and boards, moral equipment does not receive more weighty consideration.

3. That this conference deplores the fact that to a considerable extent the education and training of our youth are entrusted to those who have no concern for the inculcation of moral ideas and ideals.

4. That this conference deplores the fact that officers and instructors are retained in the service of our schools and colleges whose attitude and teaching are hostile to moral training and growth in our youth.

5. That this conference deplores the fact of the effort of officers and instructors to substitute the doctrine of "Good fellowship" for that of Morality.

6. That this conference appeals to the Christian people of Kentucky, the voters of Kentucky, the General Assembly of Kentucky, Boards of Trustees, Presidents, Superintendents of Education, Professors, Teachers and Instructors, Churches, Pastors, Priests and Rabbis, to insist that our youth be brought up in reverence and with faith in God. "Lord God of Hosts be With Us Yet." Central Kentucky Faculty Advisory Council of the State Young Men's Christian Association

(Signed)

C. G. CROOKS
Central University

LYMAN CHALKLEY
University of Kentucky

B. T. SPENCER
Kentucky Wesleyan College

CLARENCE C. FREEMAN
Transylvania University

F. O. CLARK
Berea College

R. G. STOTT
Eastern Kentucky State Normal

November 29, 1914.

Extract from the report of State Superintendent of Public Instruction Henderson, (1871-79).

"It is as disgusting as the blasphemy of administering baptism to a dog, to put at the head of the country's school interest, as an example to the children, a man of profane speech, dissolute habits, and rudeness of manner. It is a mockery to place one bankrupt of faith in a position in the public school system, hardly excelled by the folly which would trust a discharged felon as cashier of a bank. If the relation of these two things to the moral of a system of popular education are not regarded, naught can be looked for as the product of his example and influence but the corruption of the pupils, the distrust of the good, and the spreading of the leaven of discontent and mutiny among the people."

"May I not take this occasion to express to you my deep interest in the work of the National Anti-Tuberculosis Association and my hope that its work is growing in efficiency and extent from year to year? May I not particularly express my interest in the Red Cross Christmas Seal whose sale has been the means of raising funds for the work? It seems to me that is a particularly interesting and sensible way of enabling the people of the country to give this great work their support."

Guest towels

Dish towels

Fireless cooker

Rug for the porch

Hanging porch seat

Bread mixer

Cake mixer

Ironing board cover with rings and tapes

Ice cream freezer

Salad bowl

Asbestos table mats with embroidered covers

Box of favorite soap, cold cream and powder

Tablecloth and napkins

Silk for waist